



# **Quality assessment service of the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck**



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## Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH

Entrusted according to Section 8 subsection 1 AkkStelleG in connection with Section 1 subsection 1 AkkStelleGBV

## Accreditation



The Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH attests that the provider of proficiency testing schemes

**EUROIMMUN Medizinische Labordiagnostika AG**  
**Institut für Qualitätssicherung Lübeck**

at the locations

**Seekamp 31, 23560 Lübeck, Germany**  
**Werkstraße 2, 23942 Darsow, Germany**

is competent for the relevant sections under the terms of DIN EN ISO/IEC 17043:2010 to carry out proficiency testing/interlaboratory comparisons in the following fields:

**Qualitative antibody diagnostics using serum and plasma specimens**

The accreditation certificate shall only apply in connection with the notice of accreditation of 06.08.2015 with the accreditation number DEP-13423-01 and is valid until 06.04.2019. It comprises the cover sheet, the reverse side of the cover sheet and the following annex with a total of 2 pages.

Registration number of the certificate: **D-EP-13423-01-00**

Frankfurt / Main, 06.08.2015

p.p. Uwe Zimmermann  
Head of Division

This document is a translation. The definitive version is the original German accreditation certificate.

See notes (overleaf).

## Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck



The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck was founded as an affiliated institution of EUROIMMUN Medizinische Labordiagnostika AG (hereinafter called EUROIMMUN AG) in 2005. It belongs 100% to EUROIMMUN AG, Lübeck (umbrella organisation). The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck is responsible for the organisation, management and evaluation of quality assessment schemes and the provision of professional support to participants. In December 2008 the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck received accreditation. The quality assessment service is designed to evaluate the capabilities of participating laboratories, based on performed analyses in comparison to reference values and results from other participating laboratories. It aims to provide an objective aid for assessing and determining the reliability of data obtained, for evaluating results and recognising problems. Great value is placed on the use of clinically and serologically well character-

ised samples. The reference values are determined by independent external reference laboratories, which use reagents from different manufacturers for analysis and share their test results. Our quality assessment schemes are not restricted to specific test systems. Based on the results, participating laboratories should introduce corrective measures, if necessary, to improve the quality of their services. The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck supports participants with competent scientific advice. Quality assessment schemes are held regularly in order to give the participating laboratories the chance to monitor their performance capabilities continuously.

Further information can be found at [www.ifq-portal.de](http://www.ifq-portal.de)



*IfQ staff Lübeck. Back row: Mareen Zimmermann-Ahmari, Dr. Monika Probst, Michaela Pfeiffer; front row: Jessica Nehlsen, Juliane Eggert, Anne Kahl*

## QA coordination



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# Quality assessment parameters

## Autoimmunity

- Thyroid gland
- Neuronal antigens
- ANCA
- Kidney
- Liver
- Structural proteins of the skin
- CCP
- Cell nuclei (ANA I: ANA, ENA, dsDNA)
- Autoimmune myopathies (ANA II)
- Phospholipids
- Coeliac disease

## Infectious serology

- Borrelia
- Hepatitis E virus
- Herpes simplex virus
- Parvovirus B19
- Epstein-Barr virus
- Arboviruses (Zika virus, dengue virus, chikungunya virus)

## Allergology

- Total IgE, specific IgE

Timetable  
on pages 34  
and 35!

## Registration possible until:

30 June 2017

for schemes during the second half-year

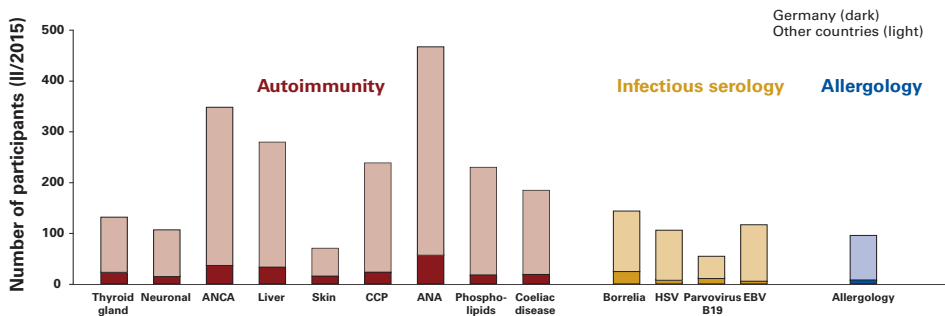
30 November 2017

for schemes during the first half-year

# Characteristics of the IfQ-Lübeck quality assessment

- Online registration, entry of results and evaluation
- No restriction to specific test systems
- Target values established by external reference laboratories
- Clinically characterised sera
- Two quality assessment schemes per year for each parameter
- Evaluation contains images (IFA, Westernblot) and results from reference labs
- Certificates at successful completion
- High number of participants  
from over 40 countries

## Numbers of participants II/2015



# Procedure:

General registration at  
[www.ifq-portal.de](http://www.ifq-portal.de)

Registration for the  
individual schemes

The following quality assessments are available

Name	Register until	Shipping date	Participant status	
ANA i/2016	Jun 30, 2016	Sep 20, 2016	registered	Information Register
Borelia i/2016	Jun 30, 2016	Sep 20, 2016	registered	Information Register
EBV i/2016	Jun 30, 2016	Sep 20, 2016	Not registered	Information Register
Liver i/2016	Jun 30, 2016	Sep 20, 2016	Not registered	Information Register
Parvovirus i/2016	Jun 30, 2016	Sep 20, 2016	Not registered	Information Register
HSV i/2016	Jun 30, 2016	Sep 20, 2016	Not registered	Information Register
Allergy i/2016	Jun 30, 2016	Sep 20, 2016	Not registered	Information Register

Shipment of samples  
as indicated

Data entry

Results for "Thyroid gland i/2016"

Sample	Name of assay	Parameter	Qual. result	Cut-Off	Quant. result	Unit	Performed in-house
Sample 1	Anti-TPO ELISA (ELISA EUROIMMUN (IgG))	anti-TPO	negative	10	16	U/ml	yes no
	Anti-TSH Receptor (TRAb-ELISA (IgG) ELISA EUROIMMUN)	TRAb	negative	2.0	1.8	U/ml	yes no
Sample 2	Anti-TPO ELISA (ELISA EUROIMMUN (IgG))	anti-TPO	positive	10	340	U/ml	yes no
	Anti-TSH Receptor (TRAb-ELISA (IgG) ELISA EUROIMMUN)	TRAb	negative	2.0	0.8	U/ml	yes no
Sample 3	Anti-TPO ELISA (ELISA EUROIMMUN (IgG))	anti-TPO	positive	10	100	U/ml	yes no
	Anti-TSH Receptor (TRAb-ELISA (IgG) ELISA EUROIMMUN)	TRAb	positive	2.0	28.5	U/ml	yes no

Evaluation available on  
the internet

Quality assessment registration | Running quality assessment | Evaluations

Name	Certificate number	Status	
Allergy i/2016	17/20	certificate / participation	Show evaluation
HSV i/2016	10/10	certificate	Show evaluation
Parvovirus i/2016	4/4	certificate	Show evaluation
Liver i/2016	16/16	certificate	Show evaluation
EBV i/2016	7/7	certificate	Show evaluation
Borelia i/2016	4/4	certificate	Show evaluation
ANA i/2016	20/20	certificate	Show evaluation
Neurofil. i/2015	11/11	certificate	Show evaluation
Phospholipids i/2015	4/4	certificate	Show evaluation
CCP i/2015	1/1	certificate	Show evaluation

Certificates sent by  
postal mail





## Example of an evaluation report

Dear Ms./Mr. ...,

we thank you for your participation in the interlaboratory test. A total of 440 laboratories participated. The rate of correct results was 98%.

### Characterisation of samples

	Clinical expression	Target value (cANCA)	Target value (anti-PR3)	Target value (pANCA)	Target value (anti-MPO)
Sample 1	Wegener's granulomatosis	pos	pos	neg	neg
Sample 2	Healthy blood donor	neg	neg	neg	neg
Sample 3	Wegener's granulomatosis	pos	pos	neg	neg

### Rate of correct results per test method (IgG)

Test methods	Frequency of use	Correct single results
IIFT	404	98%
ELISA (PR3 and MPO)	261	99%
Lineblot (PR3 and MPO)	123	98%
Westernblot (PR3 and MPO)	2	100%
Other (PR3 and MPO)	78	100%

The reference values from reference laboratories, immunofluorescence images of the interlaboratory samples and details about the performance and evaluation of EUROIMMUN interlaboratory test schemes are available through our quality assessment portal. The next interlaboratory test for the investigation of "Autoantibodies against granulocytes" will take place in October 2016. We hope you will participate again!

Sincerely yours

Dr. rer.nat. Monika Probst  
Quality Assessment Service Coordinator

## Individual evaluation

Participant:					Represented by:				
Test system used in your lab (class IgG): EUROIMMUN Anti-PR3-hn-hr ELISA					All users of this test system				
	Parameter	Intended result	Your result		Median [U/ml]	Interval of 68 % of results	n	Correct [%]	
Sample 1	anti-PR3	positive	positive	428.0 U/ml	282.9	200.0 - 546.0	75	98.7	
Sample 2	anti-PR3	negative	negative	2.0 U/ml	2,0	1,7 - 4,2	75	98.7	
Sample 3	anti-PR3	positive	positive	1009.0 U/ml	318.5	200.0 - 916.0	75	98.7	
Certificate:	yes	October 2015:	yes	May 2015:	yes	November 2014:	yes	May 2014:	yes

## Rate of correct results of the different test systems

2. Anti-PR3				Correct results		
Test system	Manufacturer	Test method	Number of participants	Sample 1 target: anti-PR3 pos	Sample 2 target: anti-PR3 neg	Sample 3 target: anti-PR3 pos
Aeskulisa PR3 sensitive	Aesku.Diagnostics	ELISA	5	100%	100%	100%
Anti-PR3-ELISA	Biorad	ELISA	2	100%	100%	100%
Anti-PR3-ELISA	Diesse	ELISA	2	100%	100%	100%
Anti-PR3-ELISA	Eurodiagnostica	ELISA	4	100%	100%	100%
Anti-PR3-hn-hr ELISA	EUROIMMUN	ELISA	104	99%	98%	98%
ANCA-Profile ELISA	EUROIMMUN	ELISA	25	96%	96%	92%
Quanta Lite PR3	Inova Diagnostics	ELISA	8	100%	88%	88%
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
Anti-proteinase 3	Other	Other	1	100%	100%	100%
Antibodies against MPO and PR3	Other	Other	2	100%	100%	100%
All anti-PR3 test systems			371	99%	97%	98%

## Results of reference laboratories

Anti-PR3		Units	Cut-off	Sample		
External ref. laboratory	Test system (manufacturer)			1	2	3
Laboratory 1	Anti-PR3-hn-hr ELISA (EUROIMMUN)	U/ml	20	769	<2	1,302
Laboratory 2	Anti-PR3-hn-hr ELISA (EUROIMMUN)	U/ml	20	594	1	1,054
Laboratory 5	PR3 ANCA capture ELISA (Eurodiagnostica)	IU/ml	7	pos	neg	pos
Laboratory 5	PR3 ANCA direct ELISA (Phadia)	IU/ml	3	63	<2	599
Laboratory 7	Anti-PR3-hn-hr ELISA (EUROIMMUN)	U/ml	20	457	2	1,100
Target value				pos	neg	pos

## Autoantibodies against thyroid gland

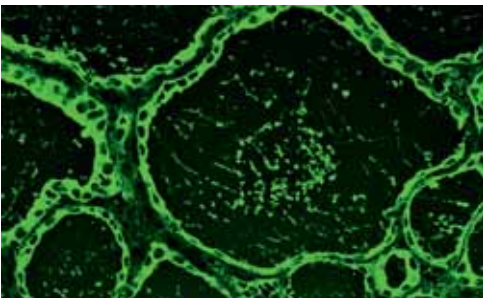
Shipment:	April and October
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	TPO, TG, TRAb
Sample volume:	300µl (double set available)
Quality assessment no:	QV 1010
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



**Further available figures to complement the QA report** (examples)

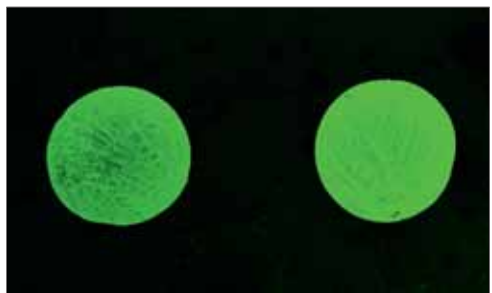
**Test substrate:**  
**Thyroid gland**  
**(monkey)**

anti-TPO pos/  
anti-TG pos/ TRAb neg



**Dilution 1:10**

**Test substrate:**  
**Thyroglobulin BIOCHIP**



**Dilution 1:10**

# Autoantibodies against neuronal antigens

Shipment: April and October

Number of samples: 3

Evaluated parameters: Hu, Yo, Ri, amphiphysin, NMDA receptor, CASPR2, LGI1, Ma/Ta, CV2, GAD, aquaporin 4

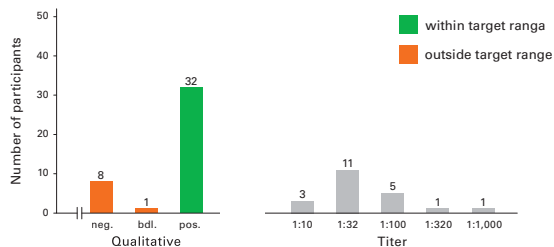
Sample volume: 200µl (double set available)

Quality assessment no: QV 1111

Evaluation: The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



## Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)



## positive: anti-NMDAR

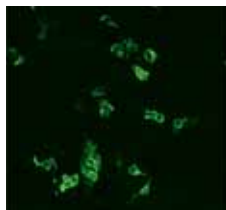
Cerebellum  
(monkey)



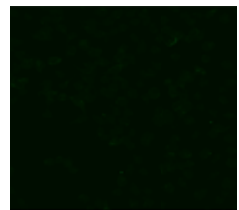
Hippocampus  
(rat)



Transfected  
cells



Control-  
transfected cells



## Dilution 1:10

QV 1111-151013 Sample 2

Test method: PNS Profile 12 Ag EUROLINE (EUROIMMUN)

positive: anti-Hu

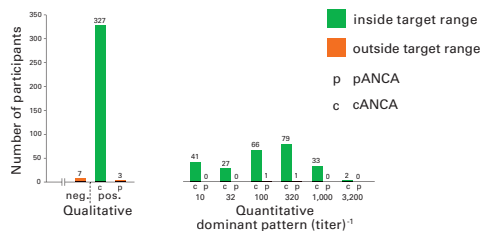


# Autoantibodies against granulocytes

Shipment:	April and October
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	pANCA, cANCA, PR3, MPO
Sample volume:	200 µl (double set available)
Quality assessment no:	QV 1200
Evaluation:	If immunofluorescence is used, only borderline and positive samples in the immunofluorescence must be confirmed by monospecific test systems to obtain a certificate.

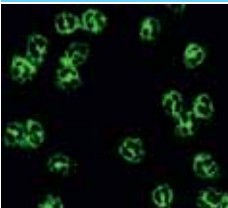


## Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)

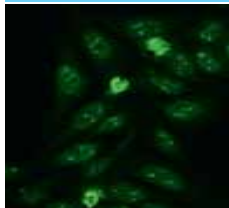


## positive: cANCA

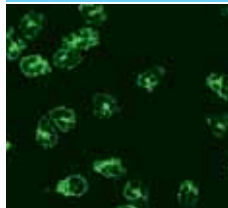
**Test substrate:**  
Ethanol-fixed  
granulocytes



**Test substrate:**  
HEp-2/ethanol-fixed  
granulocytes



**Test substrate:**  
Formalin-fixed  
granulocytes



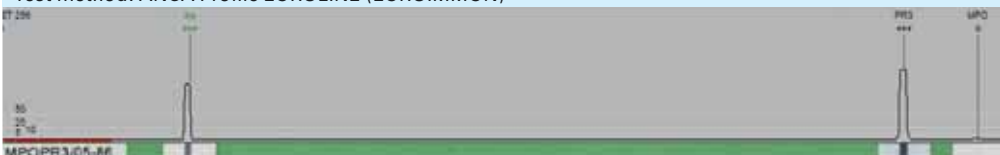
**Test substrate:**  
PR3 BIOCHIP



## Dilution 1:10

**QV 1200-160419 Sample 1**  
Test method: ANCA Profile EUROLINE (EUROIMMUN)

positive: anti-PR3

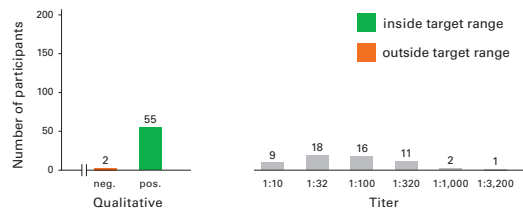


## Antibodies in autoimmune kidney diseases

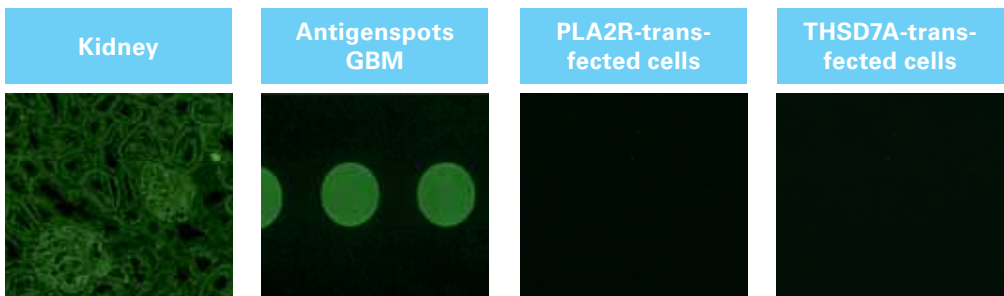
Shipment:	April und October
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	GBM, PLA2R, THSD7A
Sample volume:	200 µl (double set available)
Quality assessment no:	QV 1250
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



### Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)



### positive: anti-GBM

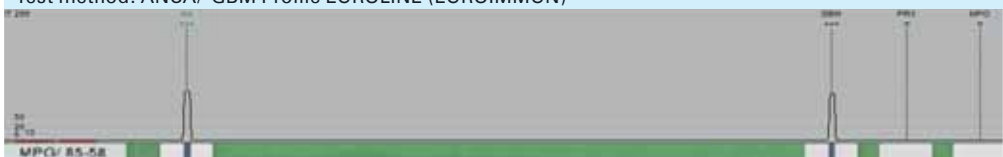


### Dilution 1:10

#### QV 1250-161011 Sample 1

Test method: ANCA/-GBM Profile EUROLINE (EUROIMMUN)

positive: anti-GBM



## Antibodies in autoimmune liver diseases

Shipment: March and September

Numbers of samples: 3

Evaluated parameters: AMA, ASMA, nuclear dots, nuclear membrane, F-actin, SLA/LP, LC-1, LKM-1, M2, Sp100, gp210 (IgG, IgAGM)

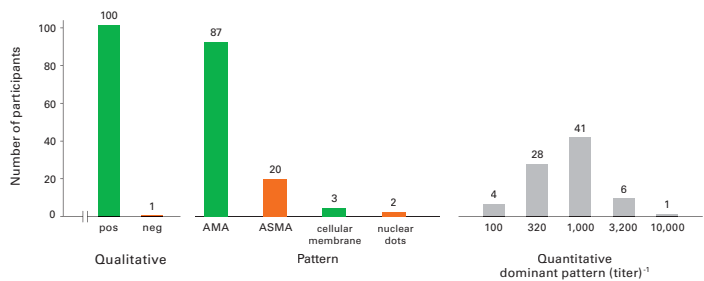
Sample volume: 200 µl (double set available)

Quality assessment no: QV 1300

Evaluation: The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



### Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)



### positive: AMA

#### HEp-2 cells



#### Liver



#### Kidney



#### Antigen spots pos: Anti-M2



### Dilution 1:100

#### QV 1300-140325 Sample 1

Test method: Liver Profile EUROLINE (EUROIMMUN)

positive: anti-gp210, anti-M2-3E, anti-M2



## Autoantibodies against structural proteins of the skin

Shipment: April and October

Numbers of samples: 3

Evaluated parameters: Prickle cell desmosomes, epidermal basement membrane, desmoglein 1, desmoglein 3, BP180, BP230

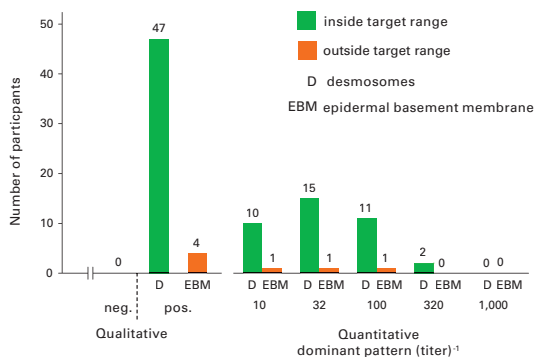
Sample volume: 200 µl (double set available)

Quality assessment no: QV1501

Evaluation: The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.

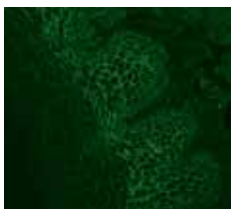


### Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)



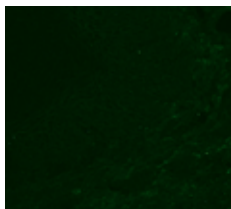
### positive: anti-desmosomes, anti-Dsg 1, anti-Dsg 3

#### Oesophagus



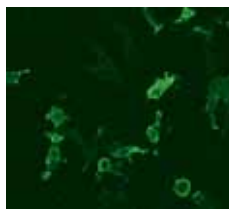
Dilution 1:10

#### Anti-Dsg 1

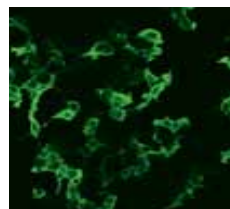


Dilution 1:100

#### Anti-Dsg 3



Dilution 1:10



Dilution 1:10

## Antibodies against CCP

Shipment: April and October

Number of samples: 3

Evaluated parameter: CCP

Sample volume: 200 µl (double set available)

Quality assessment no: QV1505

Evaluation: The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples. Only test systems that detect antibodies against CCP will be accepted.



### QA report without further figures

# Autoantibodies against cell nuclei (ANA I)

Shipment: March and September

Number of samples: 3

Evaluated parameters: Cell nuclei, dsDNA, nucleosomes, RNP, RNP/Sm, SS-A, SS-B, Scl-70, centromeres, CENP A, CENP B

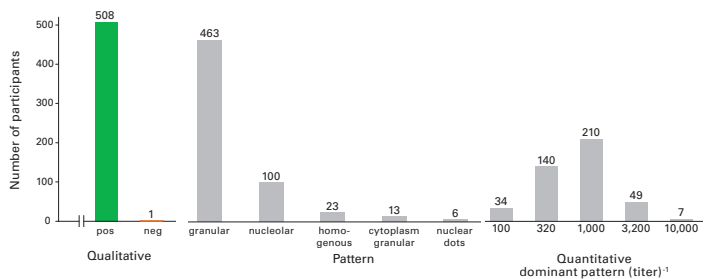
Sample volume: 400 µl

Quality assessment no: QV1510

Evaluation: If immunofluorescence is used, only borderline and positive samples in the immunofluorescence must be confirmed by monospecific test systems to obtain a certificate.

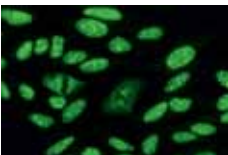


## Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)

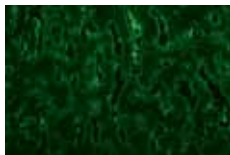


## positive: ANA (pattern: granular / nucleolar)

HEp-2 cells



Liver



Antigen spots  
pos: SS-A;  
neg: nRNP/Sm, Sm



Antigen spots  
pos: SS-B;  
neg: Scl-70, Jo-1



Dilution 1:100

QV 1510-130319 Sample 1

Test method: ANA Profile 5 EUROLINE (EUROIMMUN)

positive: anti-SS-B, anti-SS-A, anti-Ro-52



## Antibodies in autoimmune myopathies (ANA II)

Shipment:	March and September
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	cN-1A, Jo-1, Ku, Mi-2, Mi-2 $\alpha$ , Mi-2 $\beta$ , EJ, OJ, PL-7, PL-12, SRP
Sample volume:	200 $\mu$ l (double set available)
Quality assessment no:	QV1530
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.

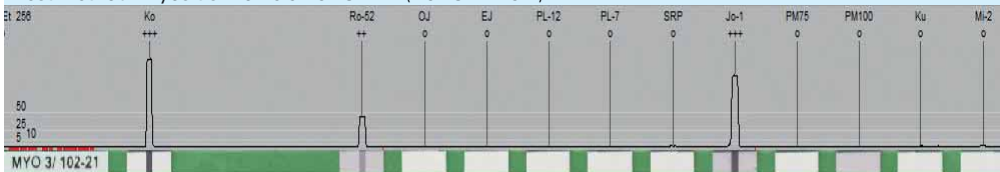


### Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)

#### QV 1530-170319 Sample 1

Test method: Myositis Profile 3 EUROLINE (EUROIMMUN)

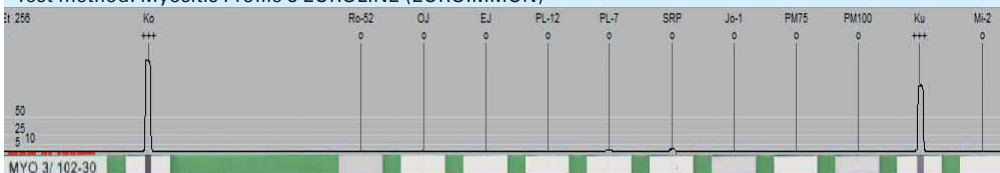
positive: anti-Jo-1, anti-Ro-52



#### QV 1530-170319 Sample 2

Test method: Myositis Profile 3 EUROLINE (EUROIMMUN)

positive: anti-Ku



## Autoantibodies against phospholipids

Shipment:	April and October
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	Cardiolipin, $\beta$ 2-glycoprotein (IgG, IgM, IgAGM)
Sample volume:	150 $\mu$ l (double set available)
Quality assessment no:	QV1632
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



### QA report without further figures

## Antibodies against tissue transglutaminase (tTG), endomysium and gliadin

Shipment: April and October

Number of samples: 3

Evaluated parameters: Tissue transglutaminase (tTG), endomysium, deamidated gliadin (IgA, IgG)

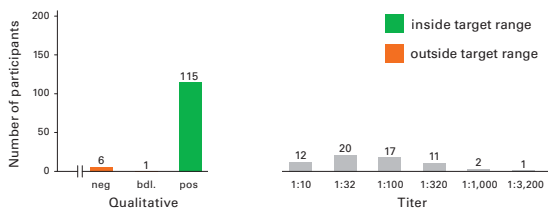
Sample volume: 200 µl (double set available)

Quality assessment no: QV1913

Evaluation: Certificates will only be awarded to participants who use a test system that determines antibodies against tTG (IgA) or EMA (IgA) in combination with a coeliac-disease-specific IgG test system. The latter may be for the analysis of transglutaminase (IgG) or EMA (IgG), or an IgG test system based on deamidated gliadin. Test systems using native gliadin will not be certified.

QA report

### Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)



	Test substrate: Liver	Test substrate: Intestine	Test substrate: Oesophagus	Test substrate: Gliadin (deamidated)
IgA				
	positive			positive
IgG				
	negative			positive

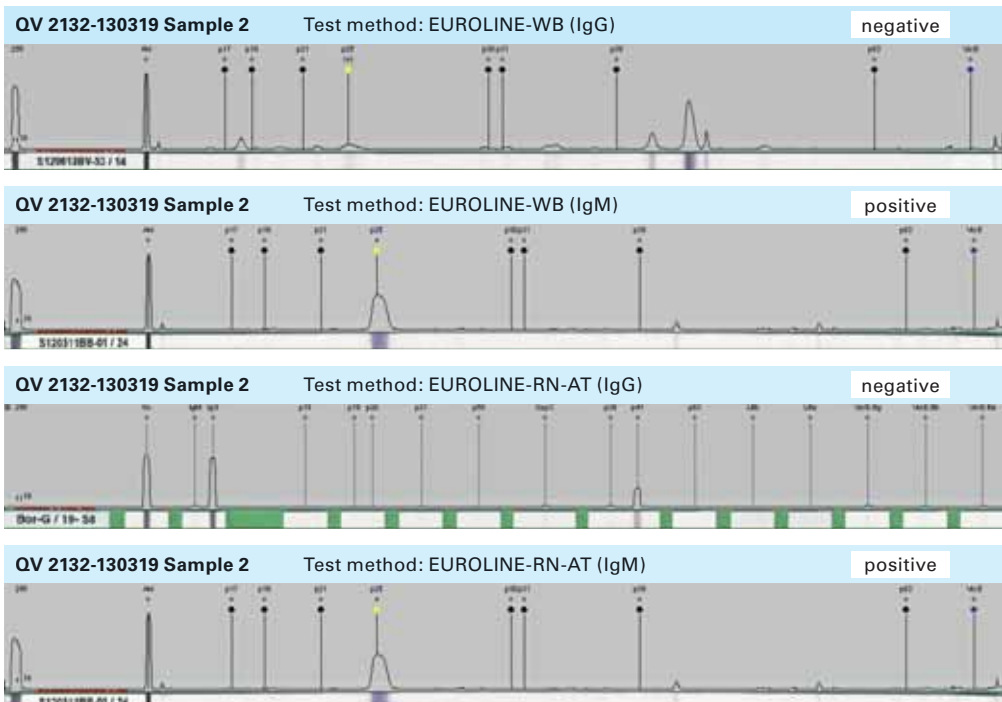
Dilution 1:10

# Antibodies against *Borrelia burgdorferi* sensu lato

Shipment:	March and September
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	<i>Borrelia</i> (IgM, IgG), overall serological diagnosis
Sample volume:	250 µl (double set available)
Quality assessment no:	QV2132
Evaluation:	If a screening assay is used only borderline or positive samples have to be confirmed in a confirmation assay to obtain a certificate.



**Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)**



## Antibodies against hepatitis E virus

Shipment	March and September
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameter:	Hepatitis E virus (IgM, IgG, IgAGM)
Sample volume:	200 µl (double set available)
QA number:	QV 2525
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



### QA report without further figures

## Antibodies against herpes simplex virus

Shipment:	March and September
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	HSV-1, HSV-2, HSV1/2 (IgM, IgG)
Sample volume:	200 µl (double set available)
Quality assessment no:	QV2531
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.

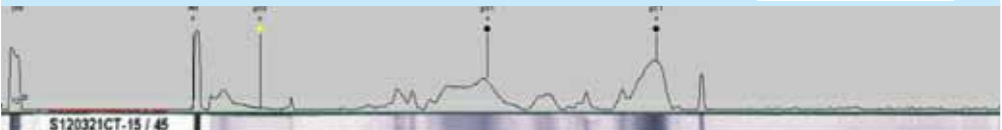


**Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)**

**QV 2531-130319 Sample 2**

Test method: EUROLINE-WB (IgG)

positive: anti-HSV-1



**QV 2531-130319 Sample 2**

Test method: EUROLINE-WB (IgM)

negative

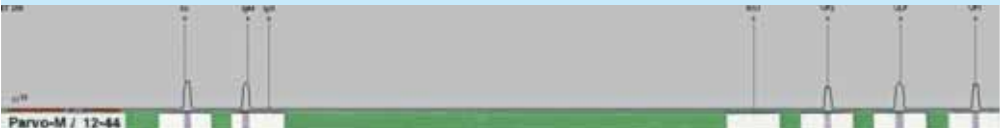
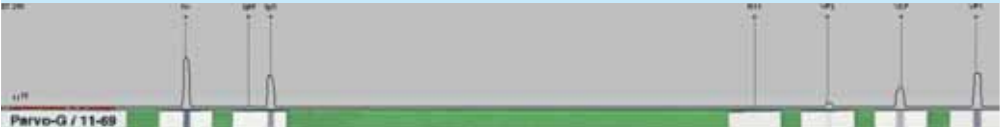


## Antibodies against parvovirus B19

Shipment:	March and September
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameter:	Parvovirus (IgM, IgG)
Sample volume:	200 µl (double set available)
QA number:	QV2580
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



### Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)



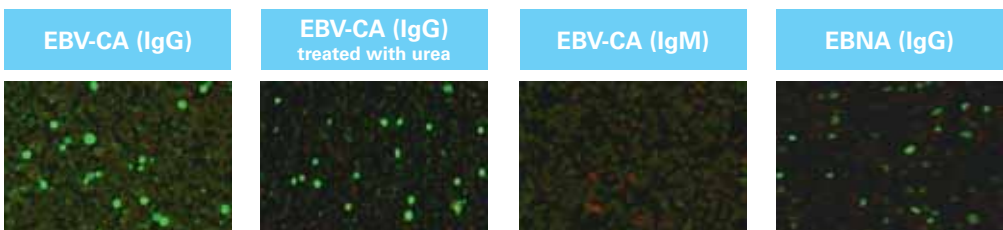
## Antibodies against Epstein-Barr virus

Shipment:	March and September
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	EBV-CA (IgM, IgG), EBNA-1(IgG), avidity
Sample volume:	200 µl (double set available)
QA number:	QV2790
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



**Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)**

**positive: anti-EBV-CA (IgG), anti-EBNA (IgG); high avidity**

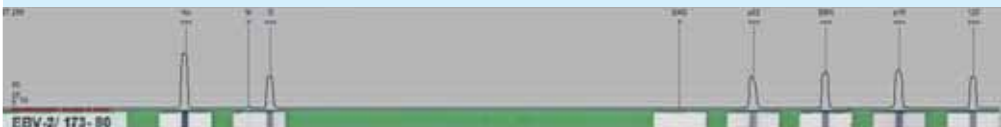


**Dilution 1:10**

**QV 2580-130319 Sample 2**

Test method: EUROLINE Profile 2 EBV (IgG)

**positive: anti-EBV-CA, anti-EBNA-1**



**QV 2580-130319 Sample 2**

Test method: EUROLINE Profile 2 EBV (IgM)

**positive: anti-EBV-EA, anti-EBV-CA**

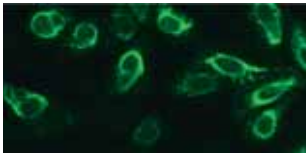


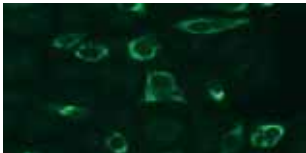




## Antibodies against arboviruses

Shipment:	March and September
Number of samples:	3
Evaluated parameters:	Zika virus, dengue virus, chikungunya virus, flavivirus (IgM, IgG) Detection of dengue virus NS1 antigen
Sample volume:	300 µl (double set available)
QA number:	QV 2668
Evaluation:	The test systems are evaluated individually. A certificate is only awarded upon correct analysis of all three samples.



**Further available figures to complement the QA report (examples)**

positive: anti-Zika virus (IgG, IgM)			
	Zika virus	Dengue virus	Chikungunya virus
IgG			
IgM			
Dilution 1:10			



## Information about the quality assessment schemes

### General information

Quality assessment schemes take place twice a year, each time with three samples. The dates can be found in the calendar on the quality assessment portal. Registration, entering of results and issuing of reports take place online via the quality assessment portal.

### Quality assessment samples

“Real” clinically characterised samples are used preferably. These are obtained in collaboration with doctors or sample donors. The origin of each sample is known. All samples are tested for HBsAg and antibodies against HCV, HIV-1 and HIV-2 and must be negative in these tests. The samples can be serum or plasma. Methods used by the participants must therefore be validated for both serum and plasma.

### Determination of expected results

Expected results for quality assessment samples are determined before delivery of the samples in cooperation with competent external laboratories. A list of the reference laboratories is available on the quality assessment portal. For each scheme at least one reference laboratory is commissioned, which is accredited for performing the respective tests according to the appropriate laboratory standards (e.g. ISO 15189 or ISO/IEC 17025, ISO 15195) or whose competence has been verified by an on-site audit. The samples are measured and assessed by the appropriate reference laboratories. The qualitative result of the reference laboratories is taken as the expected result.

### Stability

Usually samples are conserved with sodium azide (< 1%); other preservatives may be used occasionally. Every quality assurance sample undergoes a stability check. In this check,

transport and storage of the samples are simulated in stress tests. The stability check establishes that the sample is stable at the given storage temperature for the duration of the quality assessment round (generally 4 weeks).

### Homogeneity

Quality assurance samples are fluid and are mixed before and during filling to ensure homogeneity. The homogeneity of the samples is determined during process validation of the filling process.

### Evaluation, quality assurance report and issuing of certificates

The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck evaluates the data promptly and publishes the evaluation online on the quality assessment portal. This includes the results of every participant (only available for the corresponding participant), a statistical total evaluation with anonymous and summarised results of all participating laboratories, and further helpful information (e.g. images from immunofluorescence tests, blot strips). Participants receive a message when the evaluation is available.

Qualitative evaluation is crucial for the granting of a certificate. If the qualitative result of the participant for all samples is in agreement with the expected value, the quality assessment scheme has been passed and a certificate will be issued.

If in normal practice a confirmatory test is performed because of results obtained in a screening test then this must also be performed. If it is not performed, then even if the correct result is obtained for the screening test no certificate will be issued. If a quality assurance scheme is not passed the participant receives a confirmation of participation rather than a certificate. Certificates and confirmation of participation are sent to participants by post. In the results

evaluation for each participant, the following statistical information is given alongside the participant's results and the expected results. These values are based on all participants who used the same test system.

- Median of results\*
- 68% result range\*
- Number of participants
- Percentage of correct results (pass rate)

\*with positive samples, if at least 6 participants gave a quantitative result.

The *median* is the middle value of all measurement values when sorted by size, so that half of the values lie under the median and half over. If the number of measurement values is even, the arithmetic mean of the two middle values is taken as the median. The median rather than the arithmetic mean is used as a statistical parameter to reduce the influence of extreme values. Outlier tests are not performed. The *68% result range* gives the distribution range of quantitative results, within which the measurement values of 68% of the participants lie. In the total evaluation the following information is given for each test that was used by participants in the quality assessment scheme:

- Number of participants
- Percentage of correct results (pass rate)

## Conditions of participation

The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck at EUROIMMUN Medizinische Labordiagnostika AG (henceforth called EUROIMMUN AG) organises quality assessment schemes for laboratory external quality assurance. Participation is only permitted under the conditions given here.

### Purpose of the quality assessment service

The quality assessment service is designed to evaluate the capabilities of participating laboratories, based on performed laboratory tests

in comparison to target values and results from other participating laboratories. It provides an objective aid for assessing and determining the reliability of data obtained and for recognising problems.

Based on the results, participating laboratories should introduce corrective measures, if necessary, to improve the quality of their services. Quality assessment schemes are held regularly in order to give the participating laboratories the chance to monitor their performance capabilities continuously. Participation in the quality assessment schemes should establish additional confidence for customers of participating laboratories. Quality assessment schemes are not aimed at evaluating the products (test systems) used and should not be drawn on to assess the performance of the products.

### Costs

Costs for participation in the quality assessment service should be taken from the current valid price list. Participants bear the costs for reagents, time expenditure, etc.

### Safety warnings

No antibodies against HCV, HIV-1 or HIV-2 are detected in quality assessment samples using CE-registered or FDA-approved test systems. Nevertheless, samples should be handled as carefully as infectious material. Quality assessment samples contain preservatives, usually sodium azide. Avoid skin contact. Occasionally preservatives can interfere with certain test methods. To exclude the influence of preservatives, consult the instructions of the test system used.

### Participant registration

Any laboratory that routinely carries out the respective laboratory analyses can take part in the quality assessment, including those

who are not customers of EUROIMMUN. Participants are required to register on the internet under [www-ifq-portal.de](http://www-ifq-portal.de). The Quality Assessment Portal allows participants to register for the different quality assessment schemes and later enter their results online. The e-mail address given by the participant is used to provide effective communication between the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck and the participant. Participants are required to notify the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck of any changes in their personal details (e.g. e-mail address or shipping address) and to keep their details up to date. If the address given is incorrect, participants are not entitled to a new delivery.

### **Registration for quality assessment and performance**

The dates for each quality assessment scheme are given on the portal. Participants can register for the scheme during the registration period. Despite careful planning it may happen that the sample contingent is used up before the end of the registration phase. There is no entitlement to the number of samples being extended. Early registration ensures participation.

After the end of the registration period quality assessment samples are sent by the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck at the date given in the portal. If samples are lost or damaged and the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck is informed straightaway, replacements will be sent if possible. However, participants are not entitled to replacements. If a new delivery results in lateness or delayed service, there is no entitlement to the participant's results being taken into account in the evaluation of the quality assessment round.

Quality assessment samples must be handled, stored, and measured in the own laboratory in

the same way as routine samples. Participants must state their method(s) used (routine method) together with the results.

Results obtained under routine conditions must be entered online in the portal by the respective deadline. No additional determinations or further methods that are not used for routine samples may be used to obtain results. Averaging of test results from different methods is not permitted.

If a test procedure consists of a screening test followed by a confirmatory test, results for the two methods must be given separately. If the confirmatory test is performed by an external laboratory this shall be indicated.

The certificate is only valid for tests performed by the participating laboratory; externally performed tests are therefore not recognised in the certificate. Falsification and secret communication between participating laboratories contradicts the goal of external quality assurance and is therefore not permitted.

It is recommended that participants double-check that their results are entered correctly in the portal. Participants should also file a print-out of their entry with their documentation. Errors in data entry can be corrected up until the deadline for results. After the deadline no changes may be made to the entered results. In cases of necessity, for example faulty internet connection, results can be submitted to the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck in writing (e.g. email, fax). These will be entered into the portal by the quality assurance team, as long as the deadline is met.

### **Evaluation, quality assurance report and issuing of certificates**

The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck evaluates the data promptly and places the

evaluation online in the quality assessment portal. Participants receive a message when the evaluation is available. The certificate for a parameter is issued if the results for all quality assessment samples match the expected results.

If in normal practice a confirmatory test is performed because of results obtained in a screening test then this must also be performed. If it is not performed, then even if the correct result is obtained for the screening test no certificate will be issued.

### **Complaints**

Complaints about the quality assessment carried out by the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck should be sent in written form to the institute within 4 weeks of receiving the quality assessment report. After this deadline complaints can no longer be considered.

If it becomes evident that a quality assessment scheme result is invalid due to a mistake made by the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck, an additional scheme will be offered free of charge (with the same conditions for participation). Further claims on the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck are excluded.

### **Declaration of confidentiality**

The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck treats all participant data as confidential. Only anonymous results from each quality assessment scheme are made available to all participants on the portal.

### **Other**

Further information about the quality assessment service can be found in the quality assurance portal. The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck reserves the right to exclude a laboratory if it repeatedly does not return results or if a participant has falsified data or has made secret consultations or has tried to. This also applies to attempts to influence employees of the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck.

The Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck reserves the right to change individual quality assessment schemes with regard to their scope or to discontinue them completely. For further issues the general terms and conditions of EUROIMMUN AG apply.

**Please address any questions about the individual quality assessment schemes or the quality assessment service to the Institute for Quality Assurance Lübeck at**

**E-mail: [ifq@euroimmun.de](mailto:ifq@euroimmun.de)**

**Tel: +49 451 29288 233**

# Time schedule 2017

## Autoimmunity

Scheme	Format	Dates QAS 2017/II	Dates QAS 2018/I
<b>Autoantibodies against cell nuclei</b> Cell nuclei, dsDNA, nucleosomes, RNP, RNP/Sm, SS-A, SS-B, Scl-70, centromeres, CENP A, CENP B	1 set of specimen 3x400 µl	<b>Registration until:</b> June 30, 2017	<b>Registration until:</b> November 30, 2017
<b>Antibodies in autoimmune myopathies (ANA II)</b> cN-1A, Jo-1, Ku, Mi-2, Mi-2α, Mi-2β, EJ, OJ, PL-7, PL-12, SRP	1 set of specimen 3x200 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400 µl	<b>Shipment:</b> September 19, 2017	<b>Shipment:</b> March 21, 2018
<b>Antibodies in autoimmune liver diseases</b> AMA, ASMA, nuclear dots, nuclear membrane, F-actin, SLA/LP, LC-1, LKM-1, M2, Sp100, gp210	1 set of specimen 3x200 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400 µl	<b>Deadline:</b> October 17, 2017	<b>Deadline:</b> April 18, 2018
<b>Autoantibodies against thyroid gland</b> TPO, TG, TRAB	1 set of specimen 3x300 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x600 µl	<b>Registration until:</b> June 30, 2017  <b>Shipment:</b> October 17, 2017  <b>Deadline:</b> November 14, 2017	<b>Registration until:</b> November 30, 2017  <b>Shipment:</b> May 5, 2018  <b>Deadline:</b> May 30, 2018
<b>Autoantibodies against neuronal antigens</b> Hu, Yo, Ri, amphiphysin, NMDA receptor, CASPR2, LGI1, Ma/Ta, CV2, GAD, aquaporin 4	1 set of specimen 3x200 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400 µl		
<b>Autoantibodies against granulocytes</b> ANCA, MPO, PR3	1 set of specimen 3x200 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400 µl		
<b>Autoantibodies against structural proteins of the skin</b> desmoglein 1 and 3, BP180, BP230, desmosomes, epidermal basement membrane	1 set of specimen 3x200 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400 µl		
<b>Antibodies against CCP</b>	1 set of specimen 3x200 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400 µl		
<b>Autoantibodies against phospholipids</b> Cardiolipin (IgG, IgM, IgAGM); β2-glycoprotein (IgG, IgM, IgAGM)	1 set of specimen 3x150 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x300 µl		
<b>Antibodies against tissue transglutaminase (endomysium), deaminated gliadin</b> (IgA, IgG)	1 set of specimen 3x200 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400 µl		
<b>Antibodies in autoimmune kidney diseases</b> GBM, PLA2R, THSD7A	1 set of specimen 3x200 µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400 µl		

## Infectious serology

Scheme	Format	Dates QAS 2017/II	Dates QAS 2018/I
<b>Antibodies against <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> sensu lato</b> (IgG, IgM)	1 set of specimen 3x250µl 2 sets of specimen 3x500µl	<b>Registration until:</b> June 30, 2017  <b>Shipment:</b> September 19, 2017  <b>Deadline:</b> October 17, 2017	<b>Registration until:</b> November 30, 2017  <b>Shipment:</b> March 21, 2018  <b>Deadline:</b> April 18, 2018
<b>Antibodies against herpes simplex virus</b> HSV-1, HSV-2, HSV-1/2 (IgG, IgM)	1 set of specimen 3x200µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400µl		
<b>Antibodies against parvovirus B19</b> (IgG, IgM)	1 set of specimen 3x200µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400µl		
<b>Antibodies against Epstein-Barr virus</b> EBV-CA (IgG, IgM), EBNA-1 (IgG), avidity	1 set of specimen 3x200µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400µl		
<b>Antibodies against hepatitis E virus</b> (IgG, IgM, IgAGM)	1 set of specimen 3x200µl 2 sets of specimen 3x400µl		
<b>Antibodies against arboviruses</b> Zika virus, dengue virus, chikungunya virus (IgG, IgM)	1 set of specimen 3x300µl 2 sets of specimen 3x600µl		

## Allergology

Scheme	Format	Dates QAS 2017/II	Dates QAS 2018/I
<b>Allergology</b> <b>Total IgE, specific IgE</b>	1 set of specimen consisting of   <b>Total IgE</b> 1x500µl <b>Total IgE/ specific IgE</b> 2x1000µl	<b>Registration until:</b> June 30, 2017  <b>Shipment:</b> September 19, 2017  <b>Deadline:</b> October 17, 2017	<b>Registration until:</b> November 30, 2017  <b>Shipment:</b> March 21, 2018  <b>Deadline:</b> April 18, 2018

Please ask your local distributor for prices.



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